



Handel & Haydn Society

Christopher Hogwood, Artistic Director

174th Season

1 9 8 8 - 8 9

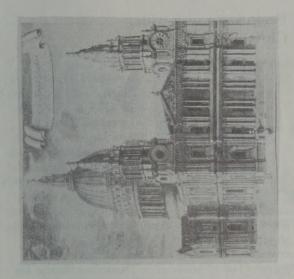
TUCKER ANTHONY

SERVING INVESTORS SINCE 1892

Excellence is not an act, it is a habit.

ONE BEACON STREET + BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02108 + (617)725-2000

John Hancock.



CPD ATTHE CALL

PASSED OF THE CALL

PASSED OF

Handel & Haydn Society 295 Huntington Avenue Boston, MA 02115

Featuring a visit with Christopher Hogwood



Christopher Hogwood, born in Nottingham, England, has been artistic director & conductor of the Handel & Haydn Society Orchestra & Chorus since 1986 and is one of Britain's most internationally active conductors. In 1973 he founded the Academy of Ancient Music, the first

British orchestra formed to play baroque and classical works on authentic instruments. Christopher has also written several books, including his enormously successful biography of Handel, published by Thames and Hudson. He resides in Cambridge, England.

Handel & Haydn's LONDON ARTS TOUR April 20 to April 29, 1989 – Includes...

- Seven Performances:
 - Christopher Hogwood and the Academy of Ancient Music, performing Haydn symphonies at Walthamstow Town Hall
 - Israel in Egypt at the London Handel Festival
 - The King's Consort at The Sheldonian Theatre
 - London Symphony Orchestra with Michael Tilson Thomas and Itzhak Perlman
 - Organ recital at St. Paul's Cathedral
 - National Theatre
 - Royal Shakespeare Company (Stratford-on-Avon)
- First-class accommodations in gracious, historic hotels completely renovated for modern comfort:
 - the elegant Edwardian Waldorf Hotel in London
 - the grand, four-star Randolph Hotel in Oxford

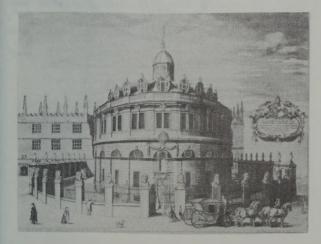
Superb Cuisine:

- welcome reception and dinner
- gourmet lunch in a Georgian Baroque mansion
- dine with Christopher Hogwood at the RSJ Restaurant
- dinner at the Eagle, a fine 18th century building
- full English breakfast served daily in the Waldorf's lovely Garden Court Room or at the Randolph Hotel

Visits:

- tour of Handel & Haydn's London
- sung Eucharist at St. Paul's Cathedral and visit to the crypt
- backstage tour of the National Theatre
- private visit to the Garrick Club to view theatrical paintings from 18th century to the present day
- private visit and luncheon at the Finchocks
 Estate, with a special demonstration of 18th and
 19th century pianos by pianist Richard Burnett
- in Greenwich, visit Christopher Wren's magnificent Royal Palace, the Cutty Sark (a 19th century clipper) and the National Maritime Museum
- explore historic Stratford-on-Avon

The Sheldonian Theatre, Oxford





Title page of the first edition of Handel's Giulio Cesare, published in 1724.

Discussions:

- tour briefing on arrival day
- music for the theatre at the National Theater with Dominic Muldowney, Director of Music
- At dinner following an evening concert in the company of Christopher Hogwood

* Transportation

- round-trip coach accommodations on British Airways
- all airport transfers
- private motor coach transportation to all events



The beginning of I know that my Redeemer liveth' from Messiah in Handel's autograph.



Conditions

The Handel & Haydn Society tour will be limited in size. The cost per person, double-occupancy accommodation, (all-inclusive with meals as noted, airfare, event tickets, land and air transportation in England and transfers), is \$2,450. We are also suggesting that each participant add a tax-deductible contribution of \$100 per traveler to H&H. The single-occupancy supplement is \$325 per person. A \$500 non-refundable deposit is due February 23, 1989. Final payment is due March 15, 1989.

Trip cancellation insurance is recommended. Tour cost is based on cost as of January 30, 1989, and is subject to revision at Sponsor's discretion due to changes in land and air schedules, fares or tax costs, currency exchange rates, fuel surcharges, or other cost changes beyond the control of the Sponsor.

For more information, please call Dee Joseph at 617/266-3605.

ORDER FORM Name: _ Street: City/State/Zip: Telephone (day): _____ (evening) Enclosed please find my deposit as follows: Number of persons _____ × \$500 = \$____ Enclosed please find my full payment for the trip as follows: Number of persons _____ × \$2,450 = \$ ____ Number of contributions \times \$100 = \$ Number of single supplements _____ × \$325 = \$ ____ = \$ Total Payment Enclosed Please make check payable to H&H, or charge to: MC Visa AmEx (circle one) Card number: Exp. date: _I would like to share a room with ____ Please return your reservation with deposit by February 23, 1989, to: H&H Attn: Dee Joseph 295 Huntington Ave. Boston, MA 02115 My signature confirms that I have read the above materials carefully and accept the conditions as outlined. Signature: _

HANDEL & HAYDN SOCIETY LONDON ARTS TOUR



through April 30, 1989

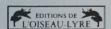
Reservation
Deadline:
February 23,
1989

Christopher Hogwood The Beethoven Piano Concertos





featuring Fortepianist Steven Lubin



also available on chromium dioxide cassettes

© 1988 London / PolyGram Records, Inc.

...these three records will revolutionize the way you hear Beethoven."

USA TODAY



VALID ONLY AT TOWER/BOSTON • 360 NEWBURY ST., BOSTON, MA 02115 • OFFER EXPIRES 5/31/89.

PRACTICAL PHILOSOPHY

There is, at the surface, infinite variety of things; at the center there is simplicity and unity of cause.

-Ralph Waldo Emerson

The Philosophy Foundation is offering a course in practical philosophy based on an ancient teaching that is at the heart of the great traditions. The course addresses the fundamental questions of existence: Who am I? Why am I here? What is the nature of the universe?

The teaching is presented in a format that is suitable for modern life. The approach emphasizes direct experience as the basis for self-examination and for gaining an understanding of the world. Discussions center on the application of practical exercises that refine perception and open the mind to an appreciation of universal principles.

An introductory series of 12 weekly lectures is offered at several locations in the Greater Boston area, beginning the week of April 10. Lectures begin at 7:15 pm and end around 9:30 pm. You may register by mail, or from 6:45 pm on the first night of attendance.

Tuition for the course is \$85. Special student rate available. The Philosophy Foundation is a non-profit, tax exempt organization. For exact dates and locations or for more information and a free brochure, call (617) 665-6665.

The Philosophy Foundation Inc.

P.O. Box 1278, East Arlington, MA 02174



Christopher Hogwood, Artistic Director Thomas Dunn, Principal Guest Conductor

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-FOURTH SEASON, 1988-89

GOVERNORS OF THE HANDEL & HAYDN SOCIETY

Mitchell Adams, President

Leo L. Beranek, Honorary Chairman

James B. Hangstefer, Chairman

R. Willis Leith, Jr.,

Vice President

Jerome Preston, Jr.,

Vice President

G. Neal Ryland

David D. Ryus III

Ronald G. Sampson

Carl M. Sapers

Robert H. Scott

Merrill Weingrod

James B. White

Rya W. Zobel

Herbert J. Boothroyd, Secretary James B. Farmer, Vice President

Richard B. Bailey Martha Bancroft Tony Barlow Edmund B. Cabot Andrew J. Dean George E. Gever Peter T. Gibson

Bradford M. Endicott Anne Adamson

Nathaniel Adamson, Jr. Rae D. Anderson Althea M. Ballentine Henry B. Barg Lucille M. Batal Julian G. Bullitt T. Edward Bynum Margaret P. Cardozo Walter H. Caskey John F. Cogan, Jr. John D. Constable James S. Cook Phyllis Towne Cook Bonnie L. Crane

Dennis Alves, Personnel/Production Manager James David Christie. Artistic Consultant

Joseph M. Flynn, Treasurer

Marcy Haberkorn Doris Bernays Held David H. Knight J. Antony Lloyd Amy Meyer Bobbi Mrachek Andrew M. Olins Winifred B. Parker Charles E. Porter

OVERSEERS

Richard W. Dwight John Mark Enriquez Nancy Webber de Enriquez Barbara Farmer Richard B. Gladstone Steven Grossman Anneliese M. Henderson Mimi B. Hewlett Roger M. Hewlett James Kinlan John E. Lawrence, Jr. Dorothy M. Mawn Walter Howard Mayo III **Judith Lewis Rameior** Kenneth E. Reeves

ARTISTIC STAFF

Jeffrey Rink, Assistant Conductor

Alice E. Richmond Stephen R. Ringlee Timothy C. Robinson Harris N. Rosen Michael Fisher Sandler John W. Sears S. Parkman Shaw, Jr. Vincent J. Sottosanti Elizabeth B. Storer Kemon P. Taschioglou Dorothy A. Thompson James J. Vanecko Donald R. Ware Robert C. Yens Howard W. Zoufaly

> Jesse Levine, Music Librarian John Finney, Rehearsal Pianist

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Mary A. Hall, General Manager Christopher Ruigomez, Director of Operations William J. Hall Director of Computer Operations
David M. Hough,

Dee Joseph, Special Events Coordinator Thomas C. Lissey, Director of Marketing Box Office Manager Marie Ellen Noonan, Development Assistant

Robin L. Baker, Administrative Coordinator Mary Ann Botelho, Public Relations Manager Elisabeth B. Gallev. Director of Development

CHRISTOPHER HOGWOOD

Artistic Director

Christopher Hogwood is one of Britain's most internationally active conductors, as well as being a highly successful recording artist for London Records/L'Oiseau-Lyre.

Born in Nottingham in 1941, Mr. Hogwood studied classics and music at Cambridge University where his teachers included Raymond Leppard, Thurston Dart and Mary Potts. Subsequently he studied with Gustav Leonhardt and Rafael Puyana.

In 1973 he founded the Academy of Ancient Music, the first British orchestra formed to play baroque and classical works on instruments appropriate to those periods. The orchestra is now internationally acclaimed with a busy schedule of performances all over the world and a large number of bestselling recordings to its credit.

Christopher Hogwood is also in great demand as a guest conductor for a wide range of programs, and has been particularly active in the United States where he works regularly with such orchestras as the Chicago Symphony and the Los Angeles Philharmonic. In Britain he has conducted and recorded with the London Philharmonic Orchestra, and has also undertaken conducting engagements in many European cities including Paris, Lisbon, and Copenhagen.

In addition to his orchestral conducting activities he has been a busy operatic conductor and has directed the St. Louis Opera, Berlin's Deutsche Opera, Paris' Opera Comique, and Venice's La Fenice.

Mr. Hogwood assumed the position of Artistic Director of the Handel & Haydn Society in 1986. In March he directed the H&H period orchestra in its first recording for London Records/L'Oiseau-Lyre and in October he led the orchestra and soprano Arleen Auger in a L'Oiseau-Lyre recording of Haydn concert arias. This season he served as conductor of H&H's 135th annual performances of *Messiah* which were held in Boston, New York and Chicago.

In September, Mr. Hogwood became Director of Music of the St. Paul Chamber Orchestra where he is part of a three man Artistic Commission which also includes Hugh Wolff as Principal Conductor and John Adams in a newly established Creative Chair. Despite his busy conducting schedule Christopher Hogwood has also written a number of books, including his enormously successful biography of Handel, published by Thames and Hudson.

JEFFREY RINK Assistant Conductor

Assistant H&H Conductor Jeffrey Rink holds degrees in Music Theory and Conducting from the University of Maryland and subsequently studied orchestral conducting with Charles Bruck at the Pierre Monteux School.

While still a graduate student, Mr. Rink was asked to premiere *Nightscape* by the Washington composer Lawrence Moss; this led to several conducting engagements including an appearance with Monday Evening Concerts in Los Angeles.

In 1981 he was appointed as Associate Conductor of the Maryland Handel Festival and Music Director of the Masterworks Chorus and Orchestra Guild of Washington D.C. which he led until 1986. His performance with this group of a newly commissioned work prompted the *Washington Post* to write, "Jeffrey Rink molded the work of all the singers and instrumentalists into as memorable a premiere as any composer could wish for."

In February of 1986 he was appointed by Christopher Hogwood as Assistant Conductor with the Handel & Haydn Society which prompted his move to Boston. Since this appointment, he has received high praise from the Boston Globe, the New Yorker and London's Musical Times, and has directed performances of Brahms' Requiem and Beethoven's Ninth Symphony. He made his Symphony Hall debut in December 1987 conducting H&H in Handel's Messiah.

In addition to his work with H&H, Mr. Rink was recently appointed as Conductor of the Chamber and Young Performer's Orchestras at the Longy School and as Music Director of the New England Philharmonic.

HANDEL & HAYDN SOCIETY



Christopher Hogwood, Artistic Director

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTY-FOURTH SEASON, 1988-89 Friday, February 3 at 8:00 pm Sunday, February 5 at 3:00 pm

SYMPHONY HALL BOSTON

Christopher Hogwood, Conducting

PURCELL

Birthday Ode for Queen Mary, (1694) "Come, Come Ye Sons of Art"

Lorraine Hunt, soprano Drew Minter, countertenor I Jeffrey Gall, countertenor II Sanford Sylvan, baritone

INTERMISSION

BACH

Magnificat in D Major (BWV 243)

Nancy Armstrong, soprano I Lorraine Hunt, soprano II Drew Minter, countertenor David Gordon, tenor Sanford Sylvan, baritone

The Handel & Haydn Society is supported in part by generous grants from the National Endowment for the Arts, the Massachusetts Council on the Arts and Humanities and the Boston Arts Lottery Council.

We also extend special thanks to the National Arts Stabilization Fund and the Greater Boston Arts Fund for their significant contributions to the Handel & Haydn Society.

Henry Purcell (1659-1695)
"Come, Come Ye Sons of Art"
Ode for the Birthday of Queen Mary II (1694)
Notes by Stephen Parkany

n many ways Purcell was an English Mozart. Their stars ran parallel, mercurial courses almost exactly one hundred years apart: both their lives were ones of cosmopolitan, commanding innovation - and brevity. But the comparison breaks down because Purcell was better at keeping his job (as Westminster Abbey organist and favorite Royal composer), in a surprising personal obscurity - the mark of the supreme artisan whom all usually take for granted. It seems fitting that the leading birthday in his story is not his own - we have no idea what it is - but that of his patroness Oueen Mary II. Mary and her husband (and first cousin) the military Dutchman William of Orange formed a unique pair of co-Monarchs. She, unlike, the "silent and sardonic" King, remained engaging, serene, beloved throughout the "Glorious Revolution" of Seven Nobles who deposed her father James II (because he converted to Catholicism). Purcell composed a ceremonial Ode for all six of the April 30's in the Queen's short reign, and Come Ye Sons of Art culminated the series upon her thirty-second and last birthday in 1694: it betrays no mere dutiful panoply of forces, but genuine affection.

The much-vilified Nahum Tate, librettist of Purcell's *Dido and Aeneas*, probably wrote the text, but it is all too easy to lambaste verses such as "Sound the trumpet till around/You make the listening shores rebound." Purcells' more mellifluous collaborator John Dryden wrote that such verses are often "rugged to the Reader, that they may be harmonious to the Hearer": they gave Purcell just the evocative keywords he needed. He would float above its clinkers, find the perfect melodic phrase and rhythm, and bring it home countless times: "...to celebrate, to celebrate this triumphant day"; "touch, touch, touch, touch, touch the lute"; the "rebouunuuuuuuuuu" of the lush countertenor duet "Sound the

trumpet" in which Purcell blithely ignores Tate's fatuous cue for instrument onomatopoeias). He reserves the "hautboy" for the sublime duet "Bid the virtues", in which the soprano and oboe interlace in tight, intricate steps, switching ever "Round" one another, imparting a chaste eroticism to "Maria's royal zeal".

Purcell devised his style in a trendy international mix. Dryden wrote that English music "is now learning Italian, which is its best master" for its direct lyricism, "and studying a little of the French Air, to give it more of Gayety and Fashion." The overture is the most French: Purcell liked it, re-using it in his music for Dryden's "The Indian Queen" the next year. Queen Mary's souffle also includes just a hint of her favorite Scottish ballad, the starkly sentimental "Cold and Raw the wind doth blow", artfully embedded in the air "The day that such a blessing gave"; and a quick bluster through the roughly martial "Sacred charms" of "her daring hero in the field" - a bow to her absent husband-King, off at vet another overseas war. At last the English folk-dance of the first solo and chorus returns for the final "rejoicing".

True, the "innocent revels" of this birthday were dearly bought, and hid many tensions. But this last rejoicing was at least genuine. By the end of the year small pox struck Mary down, her royalty no shield. Neither was genius. Less than a year later the great *Funeral Music* Purcell wrote for the young Mary was used again, for him.

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750) Magnificat (1723, revised ca. 1728-31)

he Magnificat, so-called from its opening word in Latin, is easily the Virgin Mary's longest speech in the Gospels, but more significantly her Messianic, indeed revolutionary effusion, bespeaking her thoroughly human wonder at her own pregnancy, is also one of the most dramatic passages in the entire Bible. It has always featured in the liturgy as a lyrical icon for believers (particularly composers) - which begins to explain how the Lutheran Bach ever came to be setting this ancient Catholic text to music, and in Latin. In fact Martin Luther, for all his revolution of bringing God to the people in their own tongue, still preferred the grandeur of Latin for high feast-days.

Bach, in 1723 the new cantor of the great Church of St. Thomas' in Leipzig, composed his *Magnificat* for his first Christmas there. It is well known that Bach's principal duties in Leipzig were neither as composer nor organist but as Headmaster for the famous choral school of St. Thomas'. Perhaps ironically, a large part of the job was to administer the instruction of Latin, which had been a weakness in Bach's resume: he had to agree to pay a Latin tutor out of his own pocket. Thus with the *Magnificat* Bach clearly had something to prove. He does not miss a cue to revivify the timeworn text in graphic fashion.

But if it bears any resemblance to a lecture, a didactic Latin lesson, this *Magnificat* is a "magnified", indeed dazzling one. In it Bach invites a listener to focus on detail – hence on the words. His rhetorical imagination operated with a perspicuity that few ever matched. One needs only to mention a few details to encourage a listener to hear a host of others. The big-boned opening chorus with its stratospheric Trinity of trumpets "magnifies" the declamation of *Magnificat* in intricate counterpoint. The word "humility" in the soprano aria "Quia respexit" (III)

bows low in a long falling scale; the melodic line of the tenor's "Deposuit" (VIII) traces the action of "deposed the mighty", then "Exalted the humble", with frank, disarming obviousness. In "Esurientes" (IX) the "empty" rich really are *inanes*: at the end the voice avoids this word awkwardly, then sings it with the bass abstaining; the fluty melody sounds truly "inane" when it does return.

The ensembles show even stronger symbolism. At dispersit superbos ("has scattered the proud") in VII ("Fecit potentiam") a long dispersing cascade through every part is interrupted by a harsh dissonance on "the proud", then an even harsher one on mente ("imagination"). The chorus "Omes generationes" (IV) literally is an interruption of Mary's prophecy, a boldly cinematic shift of scale and focus with all coming "generations" redoubling upon themselves at lightning speed. Rather different is the haunting high trio "Suscepit Israel" (X): illustrating the phrase recordatus misericordiae suae ("in remembrance of His mercy"), the voices play against two oboes who "remember" the ancient Magnificat plainchant - its only quotation in the work. And the blessing of the final Doxology, "World without end", is an abrupt reprise of the opening, as if making it eternal.

Sour and embittered in his post in later years, when the occasion came for another *Magnificat* Bach saved creative bother by simply taking out this one and removing the "Christmas" chorales that originally graced it, so it could serve for any feast. But he did spruce up its orchestration and move the whole to D major, in which the trumpets and strings play at their most brilliant. Brilliance is the watchword for its tight, electric drama.

Stephen Parkany is Assistant Professor of Music at Amherst College.

Birthday Ode for Queen Mary "Come, Come Ye Sons of Art"

I. OVERTURE

II. COUNTERTENOR II AND CHORUS

Come, come ye Sons of Art, come, come away,
Tune all your voices and instruments play, to celebrate this triumphant day.

III. DUET

Sound the trumpet, till around – you make the list'ning shores rebound, on the sprightly hautboy play, all the instruments of joy, that skillful numbers can employ, to celebrate the glories of this day.

IV. SYMPHONY AND CHORUS

Come, come ye Sons of Art, come, come away, tune all your voices and instruments play, to celebrate this triumphant day.

V. COUNTERTENOR I SOLO

Strike the viol, touch the lute, wake the harp, inspire the flute. Sing your patronesses praise, in cheerful and harmonious lays.

VI. BASS SOLO AND CHORUS

The day that such a blessing gave, no common festival should be. What it justly seems to crave, Grant, oh grant, and let it have the honour of a jubilee.

VII. SOPRANO SOLO

Bid the Virtues, bid the Graces, to the sacred shrine repair round the altar take their places, blessing with returns of pray'r, their great defender's care, while Maria's royal zeal best instructs you how to pray, hourly from her own conversing with the Eternal Throne.

VIII. BASS SOLO

These are the sacred charms, that shield her daring hero in the field, Thus she supports his righteous cause, Thus to his aid immortal pow'r, she draws.

IX. DUET AND CHORUS

See Nature, rejoicing, has shown us the way, with innocent revels to welcome the day. The tuneful grove, and talking rill, the laughing vale, the replying hill, with charming harmony unite, the happy season to invite.

Thus Nature, rejoicing has shown us the way, with innocent revels to welcome the day. What the graces require, and the muses inspire, is at once our delight and our duty to pay.

HANDEL & HAYDN SOCIETY

Visit the H&H Boutique

Be sure and stop by the Handel & Haydn Society Boutique in the Front Hall and First Balcony.

Staffed by volunteers, the boutique will have H&H T-shirts and sweatshirts, tote bags and coffee cups, wrapping paper and more. Proceeds to benefit H&H.

For your shopping convenience, the boutique will be open before the concert as well as during the intermission. Thank you for your support.

HANDEL & HAYDN SOCIETY

Magnificat

I. CHORUS

Magnificat anima mea Dominum.

My Soul doth magnify the Lord.

II. ARIA (soprano II)

Et exsultavit spiritus meus in Deo salutari meo.

And my spirit hath rejoiced in God my Saviour.

III. ARIA (soprano I)

Quia respexit humilatem ancillae suae; ecce enim ex hoc beatam me dicent For he hath regarded the lowliness of His handmaiden; for behold, from henceforth (all generations) shall call me blessed

IV. CHORUS

Omnes generationes.

All generations.

V. ARIA (bass)

Quia fecit mihi magna qui potens est, et sanctum nomen eius.

For He that is mighty hath magnified me and holy is His name.

VI. DUET (countertenor, tenor)

Et misericordia a progenie in progenies timentibus eum.

And His mercy is on them that fear Him throughout generations.

VII. CHORUS

Fecit potentiam in bracchio suo, dispersit superbos mente cordis sui.

He hath shewed strength with his arm; He hath scattered the proud in the imagination of their hearts.

VIII. ARIA (tenor)

Deposuit potentes de sede et exaltavit humiles.

He hath put down the mighty from their seats, and hath exalted the humble and meek.

HANDEL & HAYDN SOCIETY

IX. ARIA (countertenor)
Esurientes implevit bonis et divites dimisit inanes.

He hath filled the hungry with good things; and the rich He hath sent empty away.

X. TRIO

Suscepit Israel puerum suum recordatus misericordiae suae.

He remembering His mercy hath holpen His servent Israel.

XI. CHORUS

Sicut locutus est ad Patres nostros, Abraham et semini eius in saecula. As He promised to our forefathers, Abraham and His seed forever.

XII. CHORUS

Gloria Patria, gloria Filio gloria et Spiritui Sancto! Sicut erat in principio et nunc et semper in saecula saeculorum. Amen. Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Ghost! As it was in the beginning, is now and ever shall be, world without end. Amen.

ORCHESTRA

VIOLIN I

Linda Quan, concertmaster
Ann Black
Nancy Wilson
Clayton Hoener
Jennifer Moreau
Jane Starkman
Iulie Leven

VIOLIN II

Kinloch Earle

VIOLIN II
Daniel Banner, principal
Judith Shapiro
Judith Gerratt
Dorothy Han
Scott Metcalfe
James Johnston
Nelva Te Brake

VIOLA

David Miller , *principal* Barbara Wright Emily Bruell Katharyn Shaw Scott Woolweaver **CELLO**

Myron Lutzke, *principal* Karen Kaderavek Jan Pfeiffer Shannon Snapp Natale

BASS

Thomas Coleman

FLUTE

Christopher Krueger, *principal* Douglas Worthen

RECORDER

Christopher Krueger, *principal* Stephen Hammer

OBOE

Stephen Hammer, *principal* Marc Schachman

BASSOON

Dennis Godburn

TRUMPET
Bruce Hall, principal
Dennis Alves
Gregory Whitaker

TIMPANI Neil Grover

HARPSICHORD/ORGAN James David Christie

CHORUS

SOPRANO
Roberta Anderson
Sandra Bornstein
Jeanine Bowman
Dale Edwards
Carol Haber
Rachel Hersey
Sharon Kelley
Sandra LaBarge-Neumann
Pamela Murray
Margaret O'Keefe
Melinda Warren

Joanne Sudo Whitaker

ALTO Susan Byers Pamela Dellal Jeanne McCrorie Sonya Merian-Soboff Susan Trout Mary Ann Valaitis Ethelwyn Worden TENOR
William Cutter
Mark Dapolito
Walter Dixon
Martin Kelly
Bruce Lancaster
Rockland Osgood
James Ruff
Mark Sprinkle

BASS
Jonathan Barnhart
Peter Gibson
Herman Hildebrand
John Holyoke
Thomas Jones
Mark McSweeney
Richard Morrison
Donald Wilkinson

SOLOISTS

NANCY ARMSTRONG, soprano

Nancy Armstrong has distinguished herself in early music, oratorio, and on the recital stage, receiving critical acclaim in North America, South America and Europe. Recently, she performed with San Francisco's Baroque Orchestra, Toronto's Tafelmusik, and Paris' Orchestre de Medicis. In Boston, she appears regularly with Banchetto Musicale, Boston Cecilia, Pro Arte Orchestra and the Boston Museum Trio. Ms. Armstrong can be heard on the Erato, Harmonia Mundi, Ventadorn and Nonesuch labels.

LORRAINE HUNT, soprano

Since Lorraine Hunt made her professional singing debut in 1984 at Massachusetts' Castle Hill Festival, she has won widespread critical acclaim for the beauty of her voice and her remarkable acting ability. She has appeared with Brussels' Theatre de la Monnaie, the Maryland Handel Festival, the Boston Symphony, the Opera Company of Boston and the St. Louis Symphony. In 1987, she performed the role of Elvira in the Craig Smith/Peter Sellars production of "Don Giovanni" at the PepsiCo Summerfare.

JEFFREY GALL, countertenor

In October of 1988 internationally prominent singer Jeffrey Gall became the first countertenor to ever appear at the Metropolitan Opera. He has also appeared at La Scala as well as with the Festwoche der Alten Musik at Innsbruck, and the Edinburgh and Bordeaux Festivals. In this country he has appeared with San Francisco Opera, San Francisco Symphony, the Opera Company of Boston, Chicago Lyric Opera, Santa Fe Opera and Musica Sacra. Mr. Gall has recorded for Columbia, Nonesuch, and Titanic records.

DREW MINTER, countertenor

Internationally acclaimed for his beautiful tone, sensitive musicianship and spectacular coloratura, Drew Minter is a native of Washington, D.C. where he made his professional debut at the Kennedy Center in 1973 in Leonard Bernstein's *Chichester Psalms*. He has appeared with the Washington Opera, the Opera Company of Boston, Brussels' Theatre de la Monnaie, the Wolf Trap Opera, PepsiCo Summerfare and the Boston Early Music Festival. He has recorded for Harmonia Mundi, L'Oiseau-Lyre and Hungaroton labels.

DAVID GORDON, tenor

As versatile as he is gifted, David Gordon's repertoire spans eight centuries and eight languages. His frequent orchestral engagements include past or upcoming performances with the Boston Symphony, Cleveland Orchestra, Los Angeles Philharmonic, National Symphony Orchestra, National Orchestra of France and the Mozarteum Orchestra of Salzburg. He has also performed in the Mostly Mozart Festival, Blossom Festival and the Spoleto USA Festival. Mr. Gordon has recorded for Telarc, Delos, Musical Heritage and Nonesuch.

SANFORD SYLVAN, baritone

Sanford Sylvan's extraordinary vocal gifts have brought him distinction in repertoire ranging from medieval "cantica nova," to Bach cantatas and Handel operas, to world premieres of contemporary works, to song recitals. Mr. Sylvan is well-known for his performances in the productions of stage director Peter Sellars and music director Craig Smith. He has also appeared in the world premiere and recording of John Adams' opera *Nixon In China*. Mr. Sylvan appears by arrangement with Aaron Concert Management.

THE ONE HUNDRED SEVENTY-FOURTH SEASON CONTINUES

SYMPHONY HALL SERIES

*REBEL TO RAVEL

Friday, February 24 at 8:00 p.m. Sunday, February 26 at 3:00 p.m.

*KAHANE PLAYS BEETHOVEN

Friday, March 10 at 8:00 p.m. Sunday, March 12 at 8:00 p.m.

*MAGNIFICENTLY MOZART

Friday, April 7 at 8:00 p.m. Sunday, April 9 at 3:00 p.m.

CHAMBER SERIES

BEAUTIFULLY BAROQUE

Thursday, April 27 at 8:00 p.m. Friday, April 28 – Sold Out Old West Church

CLASSIC MEETS NEO-CLASSIC

Friday, May 19 at 8:00 p.m. St. Paul's Episcopal Cathedral

For more information on subscriptions and single tickets call, write or visit the H&H office at 266-3605, Monday-Friday, 9-5, 295 Huntington Avenue, Boston MA 02115. Symphony Hall ticket prices are \$12, \$19, \$26, and \$32. Chamber series ticket prices are \$12.50.

* Mini C subscription prices are \$82, \$66, \$48 and \$31.

Tickets for all performances go on sale three weeks prior to each performance date. Call Teletron at 720-3434, open seven days a week.

For the last several years, Michaels and Associates has been providing the Performing Arts and professional sports with solid marketing ideas and concepts. Our performance speaks for itself from the east coast to the west. Now we are applying the same principles that made us a leader in the Performing Arts to your business. The planned use of the telephone in conjunction with traditional marketing methods makes average organizations not so average anymore. As a matter of fact, the proper use of the telephone can help your message travel beyond your wildest dreams.

Other Services Include:

- Direct Mail
- Strategic planning/Target marketing
- Human resource management

- Lead development and maintenance
- Data base management
- · Complete line of premiums
- Art, design and production for programs, special events, brochures and advertisements

Michaels and Associates

126 West 25th Street Suite 5R

New York, New York 10001 (212) 645-0654

725 14th Avenue

San Francisco, California 94118

(415) 668-8490

CORPORATE CONTRIBUTORS
Golden Benefactors
AT&CT Foundation
Bank of Boston
Boston Company
Digital Equipment Corporation
Fidelity Foundation
Le Meridien Boston
New England Telephone
Premier Cruise Lines
State Street Bank
and Trust Company

Major Benefactors
Arthur Young & Co.
Bank of New England
Dynatech Corporation
Lechmere, Inc.
Liberty Mutual Insurance Co.
Mobil Oil Corporation

Benefactors
Cordel Associates, Inc.
General Cinema Corporation
The Gillette Company
Houghton Mifflin Company
Little Brown & Company
Polaroid Foundation
Raytheon Company
Touche Ross & Co.
U.S. Trust Corporation
Vose Galleries of Boston
Winecellar of Silene

Guarantors
Albert J. Walker Fine Art Gallery
Cabot, Cabot & Forbes
Country Curtains
Kanter & Company
IBM Corporation
Lotus Development Corporation
Wisconsin Wagon Company

Patrons Pneumo Abex Corporation

FOUNDATIONS AND GRANTS Golden Benefactors
Arthur F. Blanchard Trust
Boston Globe Foundation
Massachusetts Council on the
Arts & Humanities
E. Nakamichi Foundation
National Arts Stabilization Fund
National Endowment for the Arts
Bessie Pappas Charitable
Foundation, Inc.
Amelia Peabody Charitable Fund
Abbot & Dorothy H. Stevens
Foundation

Major Benefactors
Cabot Family Charitable Trust
Charles Englehard Foundation

Benefactors
Boston Arts Commission
Harvard Musical Association
Alice M. Hornsey Foundation
Lowell Arts Council
Malden Arts Council
New Bedford Arts Council

Guarantors
Eaton Foundation
Aubert J. Fay Charitable Trust
Joe and Emily Lowe Foundation

GOLDEN BENEFACTORS
Mr. Mitchell Adams
Mr. Richard B. Bailey
Mr. Tony Barlow
Mr. J. Linzee Coolidge
Mr. & Mrs. Bradford M. Endicott
Mr. Joseph M. Flynn
James & Lucie Hangstefer
Mr. & Mrs. David H. Knight
Mr. & Mrs. R. Willis Leith, Jr.
William & Bobbi Mrachek
Jerome Jr. & Dorothy M. Preston
Ms. Phoebe Salton
Mr. Merrill Weingrod

MAJOR BENEFACTORS
Mr. & Mrs. Herbert J. Boothroyd
Dr. & Mrs. Edmund B. Cabot
Mr. John F. Cogan, Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. Andrew Dean
Mr. Watson Dickerman
Mr. Peter T. Gibson
Ms. Marcy Haberkorn
Ms. Amy Meyer
Winifred & Leroy Parker
Mr. Charles E. Porter
Peter & Beth Rabinowitz
Mr. & Mrs. Timothy C. Robinson
Mr. & Mrs. G. Neal Ryland
Mr. Carl M. Sapers
Mr. & Mrs. Robert H. Scott
Mr. William Zachmann

BENEFACTORS Prof. & Mrs. Rae D. Anderson Althea Ballentine Mrs. Lucille M. Batal Dr. T. Edward Bynum Dr. John Constable
Dr. Richard W. Dwight
Mrs. Lee D. Gillespie Mr. & Mrs. Richard B. Gladstone Mrs. Harry N. Gorin Ms. Mary A. Hall Mrs. Henry M. Halvorson Ms. Doris Bernays Held Mr. & Mrs. J. Thomas Henderson Ms. Barbara G. Hough Mr. L. Edward Lashman, Jr. Mr. J. Antony Lloyd & Marilyn Swartz Lloyd Thomas & Dorothy Mawn Dr. Josephine L. Murray Mr. & Mrs. Andrew M. Olins Mr. & Mrs. Jerome Preston, Sr. Mrs. Judith Lewis Rameior Mr. & Mrs. David D. Ryus III Mr. Ronald G. Sampson Dr. Michael Fisher Sandler Mr. Kevin Smith Miss Elizabeth B. Storer James & Jeanne Vanecko Dr. & Mrs. George Violin Mr. & Mrs. James B. White Mr. & Mrs. Robert C. Yens Hillar & Rya Zobel Mr. & Mrs. Howard Zoufaly

GUARANTORS Ms. Martha Hatch Bancroft Dr. & Mrs. Leo L. Beranek Dr. Lee C. Bradley III Mr. Julian G. Bullitt Mr. Alan H. Cousin
J. Mark Enriquez &
Nancy Webber de Enriquez
James & Barbara Farmer
Mr. Randolph Fuller
Carol & Michael Greata
Mr. & Mrs. Stephen Grossman
Mr. Louis S. Harvey
Mr. & Mrs. Roger M. Hewlett
Mr. David M. Hough
Mr. David M. Hough
Mr. & Mrs. John E. Lawrence, Jr.
Mr. Walter Howard Mayo III, Esq.
Mr. James J. Pasteriza
Jean & Harvey Picker in honor of
Bobbi Mrachek
Ms. Alice Richmond
Mr. & Mrs. Harris N. Rosen
Mr. S. Parkman Shaw, Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. Lawrence Thompson
Mr. & Mrs. Lawrence Thompson
Mr. & Mrs. Warren Wacker
Mr. & Mrs. Robert C. Yens

PATRONS Dr. & Mrs. Nathaniel Adamson, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Edward A. Agranat John & Joan Alden David Ames Mr. & Mrs. Mark Audette Robert Bahnsen & Nancy Mazzarella Paul Baldassini & Virginia Suddath Mr. Robert M. Bancroft Mr. Henry B. Barg Ms. Ann S. Barker Mr. Nicholas Bedworth Mrs. Mary Jane Bergantino Linda Cabot Black Ms. Joyce Brinton
Mr. & Mrs. David A. Bristol
Mr. David C. Carder, III Mr. & Mrs. James T. Cook Mr. Robert Cotta Mr. Geoffrey Cousens Mr. Paul A. Cully Mr. R.B. Cutler Capt. & Mrs. Paul C. Danforth Mr. James N. Deissler Mr. Robert W. Diamond Mark & Patricia Duffy
Mr. & Mrs. Steven M. Dunn
Mr. and Mrs. Peter M. Farnam Ms. Elizabeth R. Foster Mr. Clark Frazier David & Elisabeth Galley Dr. George Geyer Iane Wallace Gumble & David B. Schroeder Mr. & Mrs. Frederick W. Haffenreffer Mr. & Mrs. Rudolph Hardy Mr. Robert J. Harrison Louis & Ann Harvey Mr. & Mrs. Harry J. Healer, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Richard K. Howe Mr. & Mrs. Barry Jacobson Ms. Myra Karstadt Mrs. Marshall Kincaid Mr. Johannes E. Klinkmueller Mr. & Mrs. James J. Kotanchik Mr. David L. Landay Ms. Barbara Langley Dr. & Mrs. Paul LaRaia Mr. & Mrs. George D. Levy Mr. & Mrs. George Lewald Thomas & Dorothy Mawn Mr. Bruce E. McLean Mr. & Mrs. Sidney Moss

(Patrons cont'd)

Pat & Dave Nelson Ms. Cheryl M. Northrup Mr. John D. Pavan in honor of Bobbi Mrachek Mr. & Mrs. Anthony Pell Kenneth & Shirley Perry Mr. John M. Peterson Maria S. Richards in honor of Bobbi Mrachek Mr. Jack E. Richardson Mr. & Mrs. Stephen Ringlee Mr. Daniel Romanow Mr. Hugh Samson Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth R. Scott Mr. Campbell L. Searle John & Elizabeth Serrage Mr. J. Harry Shannon Mr. & Mrs. George Sjoberg Mr. Wayne Smith Rev. Simeon Stefanidakis James & Nancy Storey Mr. & Mrs. Vcevold O. Strekalovsky Mr. Arthur Telegen Ruth & Dan Vershbow Theodore & Karlene Wadleigh Mr. & Mrs. Donald R. Ware Ranne & Raynor Warner Mr. & Mrs. Walter H. Weld Mr. & Mrs. Keith G. Willoughby Mr. & Mrs. Rawson L. Wood Dr. Michael P. Yellin Anonymous

SPONSORS Mr. & Mrs. William Achtmeyer Dr. & Mrs. Gerald Adler Mr. & Mrs. Robert C. Allen Richard & Valerie Anderson Mr. Benjamin Auger Mr. & Mrs. Curtis L. Barnes Mr. John R. Bertucci Ms. Ann B. Bikales Dr. Roger Boshes & Dr. Laura Feldman Dr. & Mrs. Kenneth L. Bouchard Richard & Joan Bowen Mr. William F. Brace Mr. Bartol Brinkler John Paul & Diane Britton Rev. & Mrs. Donn R. Brown Mr. Ralph E. Brown III Mr. & Mrs. John Brusger George Buehler & Gail Gordon Ms. Kristin A. Campbell Rev. George A. Carrigg Mr. Lawrence G. Centrulo Mr. & Mrs. Alfred Chandler Mr. & Mrs. Richard N. Cheever Mr. Frank J. Ciano Mr. Stewart B. Clifford Mr. Howard Cohen Mr. Philip A. Cooper Gilbert F. Curtis Mr. Kevin Michael Davis Mr. & Mrs. Joseph S. DeNatale Ms. Carol A. DeSousa & Mr. James Kinlan Mr. Ted R. Dintersmith Mr. Richard Dionne Dr. & Mrs. David L. Duiguid Mr. & Mrs. Enrico Dolazza Dr. & Mrs. Magruder C. Donaldson Mr. & Mrs. Bruce B. Dorr

Ms. Elisabeth M. Drake Mr. Lee J. Dunn, Jr. Ms. Mary Baldwin Ede Mr. Eustaze E. Edey Rev. & Mrs. Robert Edwards Mrs. Richard S. Emmet Mr. Thomas Farquhar Mr. & Mrs. George Field Mr. & Mrs. James Flagg Ms. Eleen Floyd Mrs. Lester E. Forbes Mr. Vincent Foster Mrs. Marie H. Fox Rabbi Albert Ginsburgh Herbert & Nancy Gleason Mr. Richard T. Gott Ms. Elizabeth M. Grant Mr. Eugene E. Grant Mr. Amit A. Green Mr. Ralph L. Gustin, Jr. Mr. William J. Hall, Jr. Easley & Suzanne Hamner Ms. Jacqueline Harrington Dr. & Mrs. I. Craig Henderson Mr. Rodman R. Henry Mr. William M. Hibbard Ms. Christine Hood Mr. & Mrs. Samuel Hoar Mr. & Mrs. Barry E. Hoffman Ms. Karen Hohner Ms. Nancy Hough Mr. Paul V. Kelly Mr. & Mrs. Robert Kramer Ms. Sandra Kramer Dr. & Mrs. Gary Kraus Drs. Anton & Kathryn Kris Ms. Adena M. Lake Mr. Albert L. Lash III Mr. Kenneth P. Latham Margery N. LaWare Ms. Merloyd Ludington Lawrence Ms. Mary S. Lee Dr. & Mrs. Brian Leeming Miguel A. Leibovich, M.D. Ms. Patricia Leighfield Dr. Stephen Lipka Hans & Herta Loeser Susan M. Love, M.D. Mr. John M. MacNeill Ms. Rosann C. Madan Mr. & Mrs. Samuel H.S. Magruder Elaine & Paul Marks Mr. Bennett McGregor Ms. Sue McQuay Ms. Margaret E. Monahan Mr. John S. Montgomery Mr. & Mrs. Donald D. Mordecai Stephen G. & Sarah Morison Mr. William Mrachek Mr. John J. Murphy Mr. Peter D. Nord Mr. Walter S. Norden Ms. Marianne J. Norman Mr. & Mrs. Robert G. Norton Mr. & Mrs. L. C. Olmsted, Jr. Mr. William R. Opperman & Mr. Scot J. Cornwall Trish & Alex Orlovsky Ms. Margaret L. Pantridge Ms. Helen W. Parsons Ms. Guest Perry Mr. Joel Pitlor Mr. & Mrs. Ralph Pope Mr. John D. Pratt Dorothy Puhy & Michael Freedman Mr. Morris Raker John & Alette Reed

Mr. Frank L. Reis, Jr. Mr. Gunnar M. Reslow Mr. William C. Reynolds Nancy & Peter Rice Dr. E.P. Richardson Darold Walter Rorabacher Dr. & Mrs. Ralph A. Ross Mr. Peter P. Rubenstein Ms. Holly Safford Dr. Theodore Safford Ms. Julie Satterfield Mr. John Sears Ms. Elizabeth Seymour Mr. Robert N. Shapiro Mr. Edward J. Sibelian Edgar & Lusette Smith Dr. Hyman Smukler Mr. Vincent J. Sottosanti Ms. Joyce Stanley Kem Stewart & Susan Elberger Dr. Richard F. Sullivan Mr. Robert E. Sullivan Prof. Lawrence E. Susskind Ms. Leslie Swindler Mr. & Mrs. Kemon P. Taschioglou Anna A. & Charles F. Terrell Mrs. Mary Thompson Dr. & Mrs. Ray W. Tripp III Mr. Jeptha Wade Mr. J. Marshall Wallace Mr. & Mrs. G. Hartley Webster Mr. & Mrs. Alan G. Weiler David Welch & Cindy Chen Mr. Julien V. Weston Mr. & Mrs. Robert Wheaton Mr. & Mrs. I. Mark Wittels Peter F. Wohlauer, M.D. Mr. James B. Young Anonymous

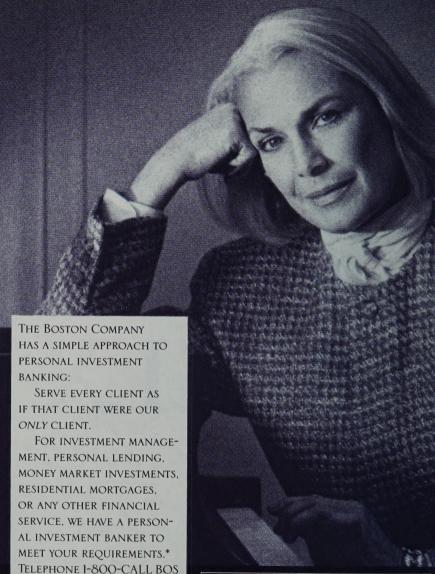
Compiled January 10, 1989

"Classic-all" COMPOSERS

HANDEL
LENNON
HAYDN
MCCARTNEY
MOZART
SPRINGSTEEN!!

WZLX classic hits 100.76m

THE PRIVILEGED CLIENT.



THE BOSTON COMPANY

Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Company

A subsidiary of Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc. An American Express company

* Member FDIC. An Equal Housing Lender. (a) (a) 1988 The Boston Company, Inc.

AND ENJOY THE SUBSTANTIAL

ADVANTAGES OF BEING A

(1-800-225-5267).

PRIVILEGED CLIENT.